



Weber Center for Learning Resources

MLA Citation Style

MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers, 6th edition

Follow these color codes:

| | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------------|--------|
| Author(s) | Title of Book | Title of Article | Title of Periodical | Volume |
| Place of Publication | Publisher | Date | Other Information | Pages |

Book

Okuda, Michael, and Denise Okuda. Star Trek Chronology: The History of the Future. New York: Pocket, 1993.

Journal Article

Wilcox, Rhonda V. "Shifting Roles and Synthetic Women in Star Trek: The Next Generation." Studies in Popular Culture 13.2 (1991): 53-65.

Newspaper or Magazine Article

Di Rado, Alicia. "Trekking through College: Classes Explore Modern Society Using the World of Star Trek." Los Angeles Times 15 Mar. 1995: A3.

Book Article or Chapter

James, Nancy E. "Two Sides of Paradise: The Eden Myth According to Kirk and Spock." Spectrum of the Fantastic. Ed. Donald Palumbo. Westport: Greenwood, 1988. 219-223.

Encyclopedia Article (well known reference books)

Sturgeon, Theodore. "Science Fiction." The Encyclopedia Americana. International ed. 1995.

Encyclopedia Article (less familiar reference books)

Horn, Maurice. "Flash Gordon." The World Encyclopedia of Comics. Ed. Maurice Horn. 2 vols. New York: Chelsea, 1976.

Gale Reference Book (and other books featuring reprinted articles)

Shayon, Robert Lewis. "The Interplanetary Spock." Saturday Review 17 June 1967: 46. Rpt. in Contemporary Literary Criticism. Ed. Sharon R. Gunton. Vol. 17. Detroit: Gale Research, 1981. 403.

ERIC Document

Fuss-Reineck, Marilyn. Sibling Communication in Star Trek: The Next Generation: Conflicts between Brothers. Miami: Speech Communication Assn., 1993. ERIC Document Reproduction Service ED364932.

Website

Lynch, Tim. "DSN Trials and Tribble-ations Review." Psi Phi: Bradley's Science Fiction Club. 1996. Bradley University. 8 Oct. 1997 <<http://www.bradley.edu/campusorg/psiphi/DS9/ep/503r.html>>.

Newspaper or Magazine Article on the Internet

Andreadis, Athena. "The Enterprise Finds Twin Earths Everywhere It Goes, But Future Colonizers of Distant Planets Won't Be So Lucky." Astronomy Jan. 1999: 64- . Academic Universe. Lexis-Nexis. B. Davis Schwartz Memorial Lib., Brookville, NY. 7 Feb. 1999 <[http:// web.lexis-nexis.com/universe](http://web.lexis-nexis.com/universe)>.

Literature Resource Center

Shayon, Robert Lewis. "The Interplanetary Spock." Saturday Review 17 June 1967: 46. Rpt. in Contemporary Literary Criticism. Ed. Sharon R. Gunton. Vol. 17. Detroit: Gale Research, 1981. 403. Literature Resource Center. Gale Group. B. Davis Schwartz Memorial Lib., Brookville, NY. 16 Oct. 2001 <<http://infotrac.galegroup.com/menu>>.

Notes

- Arrange the items on your reference list **alphabetically** by **author**, interfiling books, articles, etc.
- Double-space **all** lines.
- Indent the second and following lines 5 spaces (or one half inch).
- If no author is given, start with the title.
- Abbreviate the names of all months except May, June, and July.
- If the **paging** of a **magazine** or **newspaper** article is continued elsewhere in the issue, include only the first page followed by a plus sign (ex. **25+**).
- If the **encyclopedia** does **not** arrange its articles alphabetically, treat the encyclopedia article as if it were a **book article**. Specific **volume and page numbers are cited in the text**, not in the list of references.
- **Gale Reference Book**: cite the original source being reprinted as shown under Book, Journal Article, Newspaper or Magazine Article, etc. The example shows a Magazine Article. Then include the citation information for the reference book.
- **Websites**: include the **title of the web page**, the **name of the entire web site**, **the organization that posted it** (this may be the same as the name of the website). Also include the full **date the page was created or last updated** (day, month, year if available) and the **date you looked at it**.
- **Internet Magazine Articles**: Include:
 - The **name of the database** (underlined) and the **company that created it** and its **home webpage**;
 - The full **date of the article** (day, month, year if available) and the **date you looked at it**;
 - If you are citing a **journal** instead of a **magazine**, include the **volume (and issue number)** and **date** as shown under the **Journal Style** above.
 - The **library or other organization (and its location)** that provided you with access to the database.
 - As for **page numbers**, different databases will provide different information. Include the range of pages (ex. **25-28**.); or the starting page followed by a hyphen, a blank space, and a period (ex. **64- .**); or the total number of pages or paragraphs (ex. **12 pp.** or **33 pars.**). If no page information is given, then leave it out.
- The rules concerning a **title within a title** are **not** displayed here for purposes of clarity. See the printed version of the manual for details.
- For documents and situations not listed here, see the printed version of the manual.

From:

Citation Style for Research Papers

C.W. Post Campus, B. Davis Schwartz Memorial Library

Robert Delaney robert.delaney@liu.edu

<http://www.cwpost.liu.edu/cwis/cwp/library/workshop/citapa.htm>